



HON. WALTER N. FLIPPIN

The above is a fairly good likeness of the new Commonwealth's attorney of the 28th district, who was sworn in as prosecutor on last Monday when the Rockcastle Circuit Court convened. Judge Flippin has once entered upon his duties and in a way that evoked many compliments from those who were watching with an eagle eye his course of procedure. Firm and rigid, but fair and just to the accused is his course, and in him the citizenship of the 28th judicial district can feel assured that they have a representative who can and who will serve them to the best interest of the district.

## Livingston

MRS. L. G. Falin, of Louisville, has returned home after a few days' visit with relatives here. —Mrs. Jane Owens, after a four-weeks' visit with relatives, has returned home at Mt. Vernon. —Mrs. Edd Quinn, of Paris, after a few days' visit with relatives here has returned home. —J. P. Dees is erecting a business house on Main street. —J. K. Mink was in Mt. Vernon, Tuesday, on business. —J. H. Browning was in Mt. Vernon, Tuesday, attending court. —Mrs. Joseph Mink, of Richmond, was here between trains, Friday, en route to Brodhead. —John Parks, of Gauley, was in town Saturday. A certain widow has been all smiles ever since. —There is an epidemic of whooping cough in town at present. —S. E. Pennington, of London, was here between trains, Tuesday. —The new town board took the oath of office here Monday. The following gentlemen will make the laws for our town for the next two years: I. W. Catlin, T. C. Welch, J. B. Hayse, Oscar Argenbright and Lee Mullins. —Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Hughes visited relatives at Pittsburg, Sunday. —Mr. and Mrs. H. Witt have returned from a few days' visit with relatives at Quick Sand. —Mrs. David Smith is very sick at this writing. —J. S. Caloway is attending court at Mt. Vernon as a juror. —F. M. Marshbanks, who has had a very severe case of a gripe, is able to leave his room. —Mrs. Daniel Ponder who has been very sick for a few days, continues about the same.

Mrs. Larkin Pennington, who has been very sick for some time, is slightly improved. —Samuel Ward of Chicago, Ill., is visiting relatives here. —Mrs. W. M. Brady, of Lebanon Junction, is visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Wood. —John Lear spent Xmas with home folks at Mt. Vernon. —A few days ago the writer was called to Roscoe Gregory's, and before we reached the house we heard the most beautiful music ever heard. Upon entering the house we looked in the direction of the music and there in the corner sat our old friend, W. M. Hicks, armed with a fiddle bow and making the most beautiful music that ever fell on the ears of man. Now, when the fair daughters of Eve learn that Mart is a fiddler, we think his matrimonial race will be run, for there are lots of the fair sex who like music. We think that Mart will have no trouble now getting married on account of his being a good musician. —Miss Jalett Griffin, while skating a few days ago, had the misfortune to fall, and broke one bone of her arm, but she is rapidly improving. —Mr. and Mrs. Charley Carpenter have moved in to the Cottongim property on Main street. —A. H. Hamlin, of Mt. Vernon, was visiting his daughter, Mrs. F. M. Maashbanks, Tuesday. —Mr. and Mrs. J. P. E. Drummond, after spending the holidays with relatives in Knoxville, Tenn., have returned home. —Miss Cora Griffin, after spending the holidays with relatives here, has returned to Shelbyville, Ky. —F. J. Singleton has moved to London and will go to house-keeping in that city. —G. S. Griffin was in Mt. Vernon, Monday, on business. —J. B. Jones, N. H. Oliver and W. H. Mahaffey attended court Tuesday. —Miss Tempest Ward spent part of the holidays in our town. —Rev. Baker filled his regular appointment at the Christian church, Saturday and Sunday. —W. T. Davis, of Mt. Vernon, was here shaking hands with his old friends, Sunday.

## \$100 REWARD \$100

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages, and that is catarrh. Catarrh being greatly influenced by constitutional conditions requires constitutional treatment. Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts through the mucous surfaces of the system thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, giving the patient strength by building up the constitution and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in the curative powers of Catarrh Cure that they offer one hundred dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address F. J. Chesey & Co., Toledo, Ohio. Sold by all druggists, 75c.

## Brodhead

W. H. Lynch, of Louisville, was here last week, and while here sold his property on Main street to C. T. Riddle for \$900. —Mrs. Nancy J. Reynolds, aged 84, died at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Thos. Lamar, in East St. Louis, Ill., Thursday of last week. She had a severe attack of pneumonia and only lived a few days. The remains were brought here Friday and laid to rest in the Christian church cemetery, after services by the Rev. H. F. Young, of Mt. Vernon. Three daughters, who were present at the funeral, and two sons survive, and are as follows: Mrs. J. F. Watson, of this place, Mrs. John Rider, of Lincoln county, Mrs. Thos. Lamar, of East St. Louis, Ill.; James Reynolds, Goldfield, Nev., and George Reynolds, of Decatur, Ill. Mrs. Reynolds was a sister of the Rev. Stephen Collier, a noted minister of the Christian Church, who died in Texas a few years ago at 85 years of age. The bereaved ones have much sympathy.

Mr. and Mrs. Ollie Pritchett, Stanford, were the guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Lear of the Hiatt section, last week, re-

turning to their home Friday. Mr. Lear is in very poor health. —S. A. Saylor sold his farm first of the week to Tim Pennington, consideration not known. Mr. Saylor will move his family to Montana about the 1st of March. —Mr. and Mrs. Thos. Lamar, son Clifford, and daughter, Ida, of East St. Louis, were the guests of relatives here the latter part of last week. Mr. Lamar and Clifford returned Sunday. Mrs. Lamar and daughter will remain until the first of next week. —Mrs. J. J. McCall, of Mareburg, was with her daughters, Mrs. B. R. Wilmot and Mrs. J. J. Albright, the first of the week. —Miss Elizabeth Storms left Sunday for London where she will spend the winter. —Miss Anna Cass returned Sunday from a two weeks visit to relatives in Stanford and Junction City. —Dora Reynolds returned to his home near Lancaster, Monday after spending a week with his aunt, Mrs. J. F. Watson. —The Ladies Aid society of the Christian church, met with Mrs. I. R. Storms Wednesday afternoon. —Mrs. J. H. Rigsby, of Preachersville, died Tuesday night from pneumonia. Mrs. Rigsby is an aunt of our W. H. Anderson, and mother of W. P. Rigsby who used to live here. —B. C. Anderson, of Garrard county, was here Tuesday and Wednesday the guest of his son Henry Anderson.

Everett Watson is visiting his uncle, W. T. Watson, near Lancaster this week. —Dr. W. F. Carter was in Mt. Vernon on business Monday. —A Spanish boy will lecture at the Methodist church Sunday evening, beginning at 7:00 p. m. His subject will be "What the Catholics have done for my country." Doubtless this will be very interesting, and a large audience is expected. —Walter Robins, who is representing The Elwood Myers Co. of Springfield, Ohio, was calling on the merchants and bankers in Mt. Vernon Wednesday. —William Rose (McNelly) died at his home here Wednesday morning from dropsy, and a small child died in the same home about five hours later from diphtheria. —The Brodhead Dramatic Club, presented their play at Crab Orchard Wednesday night. —Mrs. J. F. Watson, Mrs. Thos. Lamar, and Miss Ida Reynolds were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. F. L. Duran at Mt. Vernon Wednesday. —Ewell Saylor and a Miss Smith were married at the home of the bride Friday. The groom is a son of Mr. and Mrs. S. A. Saylor, and the bride is a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James Smith, of the diast section. Rev. A. J. Pike was the officiating minister. —The stockholders of The Brodhead Fair Association met last Saturday afternoon and elected the following directors for the ensuing year: J. G. Frith, W. E. Graveley, R. H. Hamm, J. W. Tate, A. E. Albright, R. S. Shivel, A. J. Haggard, A. M. Hiatt and John Robins. The directors immediately elected J. G. Frith, President; W. E. Graveley, Vice-President; John Robins, Secretary, and A. M. Hiatt, Asst. Secretary. —The management will begin at once for the 1916 exhibition, which promises to be the biggest in the history of Brodhead fairs. —The newly elected town board met Monday to take the oath of office, and elected A. J. Pike, chairman, and W. H. Sowder, clerk.

## FOR RHEUMATISM

As soon as an attack of rheumatism begins apply Sloanes Liniment. Don't waste time and suffer unnecessary agony. A few drops of Sloanes Liniment on the affected parts is all you need. The pain goes at once.

A grateful sufferer writes: "I was suffering for three weeks with chronic rheumatism and stiff neck, although I tried many medicines, they failed, and I was under the care of a doctor. Fortunately I heard of Sloanes Liniment and after using it three or four days am well. I am employed at the biggest department store in S. F. where they employ from six to eight hundred hand and they surely will hear all about Sloanes Liniment." —H. B. Smith, San Francisco, Cal.—Jan. 1915. At all druggists.

## KENTUCKY LEADER IN GOOD ROADS

Began Building Macadamized Roads as Far Back as the Eighteenth Century

## STATE AID LAW IN 1914

In 1908 the General Assembly of Kentucky Passed a Constitutional Amendment Permitting the State to Lend its Credit to the Counties for Roadbuilding and Maintenance.

Frankfort—Kentucky was one of the first states in the union to establish state aid for road construction. As early as 1810 the General Assembly of Kentucky provided for the opening of roads to the Virginia line and began the construction of macadamized roads in 1820.

Prior to 1840, Kentucky had spent more than \$2,000,000 in the construction of macadamized roads which were built on rights of way sixty feet wide. These roads were located on light grades and easy curves, and were graded twenty-four to thirty feet between ditches. Telford foundations between sixteen and twenty-four feet were used with a good macadam surface. This work was under the supervision of a state engineering department, consisting of a state highway engineer, at a salary of \$5,000 per year, with a corps of assistants at salaries ranging from \$1,100 to \$2,500 per annum. Many of these roads are yet in a splendid state of preservation, and are rendering substantial service to the communities through which they pass.

However, the policy of internal improvement was discontinued prior to 1850, owing to the financial condition of the treasury, and a change in political parties, and it was not until 1908 that any attempt was made to revive a state system of highways.

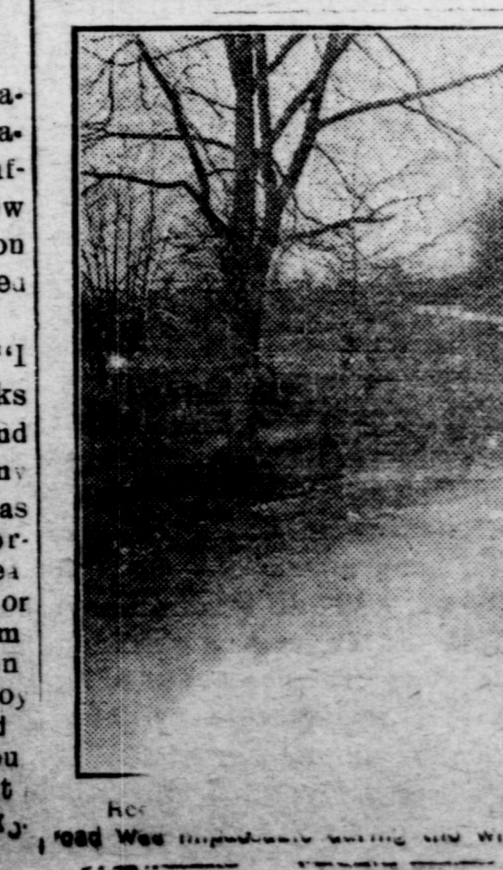
In 1908 the General Assembly of Kentucky passed a constitutional amendment permitting the state to lend its credit to the counties for roadbuilding, and to provide for the construction and maintenance of public highways.

A highway department was established to consist of the Commissioner of Public Roads and such assistants as the Governor might deem advisable, with an appropriation of not to exceed \$20,000 per annum from the automobile license tax which had been accruing from 1910 as a state road fund.

The department was organized and Robert C. Terrell was appointed the first commissioner. The duties of the department were purely advisory, and while the counties were required to request plans, specifications and estimates of cost for the road and bridge work, which exceeded \$500 in cost, they were not compelled to use the plans and specifications thus prepared. It was not until after the state aid law passed by the General Assembly of 1914 became operative that the state was really in a position to lend material aid to the counties. Although a great deal was accomplished by the commissioner and his assistants prior to 1910, it was only, as stated above, that it was hard to get the county officials to take advantage of the engineering assistance offered, but in 1914 the general assembly passed a law levying a five-cent tax on each \$100 worth of taxable property in the state of Kentucky. The law further provided that the money should be distributed to the counties based upon the amount of money levied and collected in each county for roadbuilding, and that no county should receive in any one year more than two per cent of the total road fund. The department immediately set to work in the spring of 1915 to secure the co-operation of the counties in building a system of roads as laid out in the bill passed by the General Assembly, which provided that the roads should connect up the county seats of each county of the Commonwealth with the county seats of the adjoining counties by the most direct and practical route, and the county seats of border counties with the state line on the most direct and practical routes leading from said county seats to the county seats of the adjoining counties in the adjacent states.

Why not nationalize highways as well as national waterways?

Never can we have excellent roads until we adopt a patrol system of repair and maintenance.



## KENTUCKY'S STATE DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC ROADS

(By Hon. James B. McCreary, Governor of Kentucky.)

A State Department of Public Roads was advocated by me when I was a candidate for Governor of Kentucky. After I was elected I recommended in my message to the General Assembly the enactment of a law providing for a Department of Public Roads, and an appropriation and a proper and comprehensive act was passed.

The people of Kentucky are in favor of good roads. They know that good roads mean a decrease in the expense of hauling products to market and in getting goods home from the place of purchase. They know that good roads increase the value of farms, mean better access to schools and to churches, and better and more attractive environments.

The Commissioner of Public Roads appointed by me has been active and successful in his organization. He has sent bulletins and literature and has furnished plans



JAS. B. MCCREARY  
Former Governor of Kentucky.

and specifications and estimates of cost for many bridges and made many surveys for sites, assisted in road and bridge building, and the sentiment in favor of good public roads has been greatly strengthened.

The law creating the department set aside from the license tax on automobiles, which constituted the State Road Fund, the amount which has been necessary to make the road service efficient.

The new road law in Kentucky has met but little opposition, and where it has been given a fair and impartial trial by county officials, and the county road engineers have been given an opportunity to perform their duties unhampered, it has been entirely satisfactory.

The State of Kentucky will continue the progress which it has so successfully inaugurated. A system of good roads is the basis of the country's progress, and upon this largely dependent the state's development. Good public roads have been a blessing to the people of Kentucky, and it is the duty of the state to continue to improve them.

I am in favor of the Government aid in the construction of highways, and I believe that a large amount of money should be appropriated annually for the improvement of our roads and for government buildings in the same line. It is the duty of the state to appropriate money to the construction of public roads.

This can never be an ideal condition to live in until it is interlaced with a network of highways and the highways so marked as to direct the traveler which road to take to reach his destination.

A man who is opposed to road improvement is worth about as much to a locality as a safety razor is to a colored man at a Georgia picnic.

Never can we have excellent roads until we adopt a patrol system of repair and maintenance.

## Florida - Cuba - New Orleans

IDEAL WINTER PLAYGROUNDS

## WINTER TOURIST TICKETS

TO ALL RESORTS OF THE SOUTH. LONG RETURN LIMIT. STOP OVERS.

FOR FULL INFORMATION, APPLY TO NEAREST TICKET AGENT OR WRITE

General Passenger Agent, 101 East Main Street, Lexington, Ky.  
Cincinnati, Ohio

## SALE SALE

Beginning January 1st,

We will put on sale our entire stock of

### LADIES' Coats and Suits

### Misses' and Children's Coats

Every Suit and Coat Must Go. We have cut prices less than half. Greatest BARGAIN that has ever been offered

## \$40.00 SUITS \$12.50

\$25.00 Suits \$12.50

17.50 to \$22.50 Suits 10.00

12.50 to 15.00 " 8.50

Choice of Misses' Coats up to \$6.50 \$1.98

Choice of Children's Coats up to \$4.00 1.48

COME AND SEE FOR YOURSELF, you'll be surprised to see how cheaply you can buy high-class merchandise

## SUTTON & McBEE



# MT. VERNON SIGNAL

FRIDAY, Jan. 7, 1916

Published every Friday by  
EDGAR S. ALBRIGHT.

SUBSCRIPTION ONE YEAR \$1.00

Advertising rates made known on  
application

MEMBER OF  
KENTUCKY PRESS ASSOCIATION



If ever there was a situation in which there was no possible excuse for jealousy and every incentive to friendship, it is that occupied by Mt. Vernon and Brodhead. There is no business or material interest that conflicts; the some remain under the mistaken idea that two fairs in the county is more than enough; but the receipts taken in by each prove greater each year and it is claimed by some who have studied the situation, that "two is better than one." Both towns have at heart the betterment of the county and the development of its every resource.

When Mt. Vernonians go away from home and Brodhead or Rockcastle are mentioned, there is a noticeable expression in chest measurement in the knowledge that the best old mountain county is the mother of all of them. It may well be believed Brodheadians do not apologize for being from Rockcastle when Mt. Vernon's name is mentioned. It is only a lack of better acquaintance that has made jealousies and bickerings possible.

Now, as Mt. Vernon and Brodhead and all the rest of Kentucky are going to be next-door neighbors by means of good roads, it is more than ever necessary that they should be good friends. If there remain any citizens in either town who still retain possession of hammers let them immediately trade them for loud sounding horns and blow them so loudly that every spark of jealousy and the last wail of bickering be blown into oblivion.

The European struggle today is for the maintenance of an inverted governmental pyramid that is not based on popular thought, popular action and popular independence, but on sword, leadership and the ascendancy and clamor of a military and privileged class. The structure of our American independent self government is also like a huge pyramid, but built from the ground up, and on the impregnable rock of justice, humanity and law, and all people are identified in its strength even to its summit. This structure of a complete democracy is forever paramount and indestructible.

Kentucky has a candidate for the vice presidency. And it is a good nomination, too—Edwin P. Morrow.—Cincinnati Times-Star.

Not that we wish Mr. Morrow another political defeat, but the Republican party could go further and fare worse.—(Ex.)

## ALL ABOARD FOR 1916

The greatest prosperity year the country has ever known! Read what J. Ogden Armour says, the big Chicago packer, and one of the country's greatest and best informed business men.

"America is rising rapidly to unprecedented prosperity, a prosperity which would have been inconceivable a year ago, and which will be enduring and not affected by the termination of the European war."

For a captain of industry whose reticence, restraint and conservatism are proverbial, this declaration carries unusual weight.

"Ours is not a war prosperity," he said. "Look at our crops and the prices we are getting for them; both have no parallel in the country's history."

"Take the banks. A year ago the gross deposits of the National City Bank of New York, for example, were \$245,000,000. Today they are more than \$500,000,000."

"The South, which only a few months ago was in despair, is now flooded with prosperity. Cotton is selling at a good price. The lumber trade is also enjoying a revival. Timber in the South has advanced \$2 a thousand."

J. Gooch, of Simpson county, was unanimously elected secretary of the State Fair. Mr. Gooch is a splendid citizen and will discharge the duties of the office with credit. However, there is very little merit in the State Fair and nine men out of every ten that we have talked to think that the institution ought to be abolished. It is a heavy drain upon the taxpayers and few, if any, get any value in return.—(Danville Advocate.)

Louisville's promise of what she would do for the fair, has only been fulfilled in a very limited way, and the indifference which Louisville has shown has spread to different parts of the State, and upon the whole, the State fair means but little to the citizens of Kentucky, either in part or as a whole. We heartily agree with the Advocate, that the best thing that can be done is to abolish the fair, and thereby save the continual drain upon the State treasury.

## PITFALLS OF LANGUAGE.

A divine in drawing the attention of his congregation to a special communion service on the following Sunday, informed them that "the Lord is with us in the forenoon and the Bishop in the evening."

A Scotch minister innocently, perhaps, hit the mark by telling his people, "Well, friends, the kirk is urgently in need of silver, and as we have failed to get money honestly we will have to see what a bazaar will do for us."

There is a certain amount of excuses to be made for the young curate who, remarking that some people came to church for no better reason than to show off their best clothes, finished up as he glanced over his audience. "I am thankful to see, dear friends, that none of you have come here for that reason."

A negro student, when conducting the prayers at one of the great missionary colleges said, "Give us all pure hearts, give us all clean hearts, give us all sweet hearts," to which the entire congregation made response, "amen."

The giving out of church notices has often proved a pitfall for the unwary. "During Lent," said a rector lately. "Several preachers will preach on Wednesday evenings, but I need not give their names, as they will all be found hanging up in the porch."—Ex.

"Gallaudet day" is being celebrated throughout the United States today in honor of Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet, founder of deaf-mute education in America. He established the first school in Hartford, Conn., in 1817, after making a trip to France to learn the language of signs from the Abbe de l'Eppe and Laurent Clerc, two other founders universally honored. In 1819 John Jacobs, a young graduate of Centre College at Danville, journeyed to Hartford on horseback to learn the language so that he might establish a school in Kentucky, the State School for the Deaf, located at Danville, being founded by him in 1823.

Hippocrates. "The Father of Medicine." was credited with an age of one hundred and nine years. These people and the ages to which they lived are on record:

Margaret Patten	137 yrs old
The Countess of Desmond	145 "
Thomas Parr	152 "
Thomas Damme	154 "
John Rovin	172 "
Peter Torton	185 "

While it is believed that some of these ages have been much exaggerated, yet there is no question that each and all attained far over the one hundred. In the case of Thomas Parr, for example, there seems little doubt that this English peasant lived till over half of his second century, marrying again in his one hundred and twentieth year, continuing in full manly vigor until one hundred and thirty, and dying in London, when summoned by the King, in 1635, when one hundred and fifty-two years and nine months old, not of old age apparently, but killed by the new and riotous mode of living. The overeating and drinking of the Court proved too much for the old man. It is safe to presume from his past life that had he stayed at home and lived his simple life he might not have been thus untimely cut off. He had lived under nine Kings of England.—Ex.

## PRISON FARM SHOWS PROFIT

Experiment of Board of Prison Commissioners Solves Problem

## MEANS SAVING TO TAXPAYERS

Interesting Statement Issued by Warden A. J. G. Wells, of the Kentucky State Reformatory—State Farm Shows Profit of \$4,826.81 During Fourteen Months.

Frankfort, Ky.—(Special.)—The experiment of employing the prisoners of the state on the State Farm seems to be a decided success. After a thorough trial of the plan of the Board of Prison Commissioners and Warden Wells, there is a net profit to the state of \$4,826.81 in fourteen months.

At the request of R. C. Terrell, Commissioner of Roads, A. J. G. Wells, Warden of the Kentucky State Reformatory, has prepared a statement covering the period the plan has been in operation. Warden Wells covers his two years' experience with a limited number of prisoners on the State Farm. Mr. Wells said in part:

"The Legislature of 1914 authorized by law the lease of a farm, with an option of purchase at the end of the lease. In accordance therewith, the Board of Prison Commissioners, on recommendation of myself, as Warden, and with the approval of the Sinking Fund Commissioners, of which the Governor is a member, leased the Maslin farm, consisting of 462 acres, about 1½ miles from the prison, and in the bend of the Kentucky river, just opposite the new capital, for an annual rental of \$3,600 per year. The Legislature adjourned on March 19, 1914, negotiations were carried on with several landowners and a contract concluded, and prisoners were put to work on the farm April 10, 1914. This, of course, was too late to get the best results the first year. This late start, which was unavoidable, and the severe drought which followed, made it a trying test for the first year, but in spite of both of these serious handicaps, even this year made a most satisfactory showing.

"A summary of expenditures and receipts of the farm, from April 1914, to July 1, 1915, shows a net gain on July 1, 1915, of \$4,826.81, after charging the farm with all labor at the same average price paid inside the prison. Moreover, this net gain does not take into account many crops that had not developed sufficiently for accurate prices on said date. These crops are as follows: 10 acres of tobacco, 2 acres of late Irish potatoes, 1 acre of sweet potatoes, 8 acres sugar cane, 1 acre turnips, 2½ acres cabbage, 1 acre beans, 5 acres greens, ½ acre cucumbers, 1 acre carrots, 6 acre melons.

"The season since July 1 has continued good, and the products above named have added very materially to the balance above stated. We have since July 1 planted for use in the prison 12,000 gallons of corn, 100,000 bushels of corn and 100,000 bushels of oats, and hogs are slaughtered and the meats, vegetables and other products are served fresh, and are also other more wholesome and palatable than from the packers' cold storage. The better health of the prison population resulting is within itself a large asset.

"The farm, on account of its proximity to the prison and its splendid isolation, is ideally located. There are in the farm inexhaustible ledges of limestone, and within a few feet of a railroad and the Kentucky river. A rock crusher of sufficient capacity at this point, operated by prison labor, could easily supply a large demand for road material throughout the state.

"The railroad and river facilities for shipment should insure reasonable transportation rates. In my opinion there is no place in the market which furnishes so many attractive features as this one for farming on a small scale, and for the production and transportation of road material, by the use of prison labor.

"It might be interesting in this connection to state that out of 179 prisoners sent to the farm at different times, only 4 have escaped, and 2 of them returned. These prisoners remain at the farm at night, and while they are under the direction and guard of Capt. J. P. Schornob, they have necessarily many opportunities to escape, if they were so inclined. I do not mean by this statement, however, to indicate that prisoners, incidentally, can be trusted on the outside. We have attempted, as far as surrounding circumstances would permit, to exercise good judgment in their selection for this work. My estimate is that possibly 25 per cent of the prison population could be worked on the outside in farming and the production of road material, with reasonable safety, under proper, careful and humane direction. A great deal will depend upon the plan adopted and selection of the agent, or agents, who shall execute the plan.

"If such a venture is to be made by the state, a bill should be carefully drawn, after mature consultation with those who have had actual and successful experience in the handling of prisoners, and before the meeting of the Legislature. No half-baked, hastily-considered legislation should be passed in this connection."

**Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA**

**Jefferson School of Law**

**A NIGHT LAW SCHOOL**

COMPLETE TWO YEAR COURSE, designed for LL.B., 11th year open Oct. 3, Sec. 1, 1915. Access to all courts and large libraries. Self-help Bureau. Tuition really payable. For FREE catalogue and prospectus, write to the Jefferson School of Law, 410 E. 10th St., Louisville, Ky.

**Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA**

## Mother Nature Makes Her Gift

Compounds in Her Laboratory Ingredients For The Master Medicine, Tanlac.

Of all the ailments that afflict humanity, chronic dyspepsia probably is the most common. Its causes and characterizations are many. Skilled specialists have been unable to cope with this almost universal malady, but Mother Nature, who after all, is the ideal physician, is compounded in her inexhaustible laboratory a marvelous remedy for this trouble.

A lecturer would use hours to describe the suffering that dyspepsia brings. Dyspepsia is not merely a listless, then morbid, and melancholy over little things, have whimsical ideas, perhaps "grouchy" is a better word, aside from the nervous physical suffering, and, with appetite gone, sleep fitful, dizzy spells and nausea frequent, life hardly seems worth living.

Tanlac seems to almost instantly check this distressing condition and restore healthy, normal appetite, bring good, restful sleep and banish that tired, nervous feeling—in short, to restore the stomach to the habit of doing full days work and doing it well.

Tanlac is now being introduced in Mount Vernon at the drugstore of Chas. C. Davis can also be obtained at Livingston at the Central Drug Co., and at John Robin's Drugstore, Brodhead, Ky., where it is explained daily to many people.

The following marriage licenses have been issued by County Clerk Bowman during the holidays:

Tommy Roberts and Miss Annie Barnett.

Esmer Cummins and Miss Eva Smith.

Ervil V. Saylor and Lettie K. Smith.

Frank Reynolds and Miss Emma Sutton.

Herbert Hall and Miss Sybil Bethurum.

Pleasant Doan and Miss Mollie Mink.

Chas. Noe and Miss Lucinda Parker.

**Mothers use Frey's Vermifuge For the Children**

A safe, old-fashioned remedy for worms.

Seventy-five years continuous use is the best testimonial for FREY'S VERMIFUGE can offer you.

Keep a bottle always on hand. It will help keep the little ones happy and healthy.

25c. a bottle at your druggist's or general store; or if you don't want to carry your child's name and 25c. in stamps and we'll send you a bottle promptly.

**E. & S. FREY, BALTIMORE, MD.**

It's a queer world. Before marriage a feller always wants to go buggy ridin' and the gal don't, and after they are married she always wants to go and he ain't got no time.

**Louisville Conservatory of Music**

An exclusive music school. Course September 15th. 6th Edition. Course in Piano, Violin, Organ, Cello, Public School Music, Theory, Harmony, Language, etc. etc. History of Music. Famous Players and Singers. Back road and personal instruction. Accompanied. Artist and student rental advantages. For the price of 25c. Tuition free. For catalogue and prospectus, write to the Conservatory of Music, 410 E. 10th St., Louisville, Ky.

**P. H. Conover Dentist**

Front Rooms over Baker's Store Phone 49-S.

**JONAS MCKENZIE**

THE OLD RELIABLE

A good line of General Merchandise

Farm Implements

**Prince Albert fits your taste!**

Meets the fondest wishes of any man who likes to smoke because it has the right flavor and aroma and coolness. It's the most cheerful tobacco you ever did pack in a jimmy pipe or roll into a cigarette. And it's so good you just feel you never can get enough. The patented process fixes that—and cuts out bite and parch!

When you fire up your first smoke you'll decide that you never did taste tobacco that hits your fancy like

**PRINCE ALBERT**

the national joy smoke

For it exceeds in goodness and satisfaction, the kindest word we ever printed about it!

Men, we tell you this tobacco will be a revelation to you. So, take this information at 100%, get out the old jimmy pipe from its hiding place or locate the makin's papers—and fall-to!

Your wishes will be gratified at the nearest store that sells tobacco, for Prince Albert is in universal demand. It can be bought all over the states and all over the world! Topsy red bags, 5c; tidy red tins, 10c; handsome pound and half-pound tins—handmade—and that fine pound crystal glass humidor with sponge-moistener top that keeps the tobacco in such excellent trim.

**R. J. REYNOLDS TOBACCO CO., Winston-Salem, N. C.**

**QUEEN & CRESCENT ROUTE**

**Florida-Cuba-New Orleans**

—IDEAL WINTER PLAYGROUNDS—

**WINTER TOURIST TICKETS**

ON SALE DAILY TO ALL RESORTS OF THE SOUTH. LONG RETURN LIMIT. STOP OVERS.

FOR FULL INFORMATION, APPLY TO NEAREST TICKET AGENT OR WRITE

**H. C. KING, Passenger and Ticket Agent, 101 East Main Street, Lexington, Ky.**

**W. A. BECKLER, General Passenger Agent, Cincinnati, Ohio**

Sam Cox, the "string tale man," when a boy was sent to see his grand-mother and was much interested in whatever went on in the kitchen. One day she said to him: "I'm going to make you a nice little pie in a saucer all for yourself. Don't you think I'm pretty good to take so much trouble?" Sam pondered. "Grand ma," he said at length, "mother told me not to be a bother and if it's goin' to be any trouble you can just as well make my pie regular size."

Rock Springs, Wyo., North Platte, Neb., and Fremont, Col., all comparatively small places, are to build hotels valued respectively at \$100,000, \$140,000 and \$200,000, the reason being that they are convenient stopping points on the great new transcontinental motor route, the Lincoln highway.—Ex.

**C. C. Williams, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, MT. VERNON, KY.**

OFFICE: On 2nd floor of The Bank of Mt. Vernon, on Church street.—Special attention given to collections. Phone No. 80.

**P. H. Conover Dentist**

MT. VERNON, KY

Front Rooms over Baker's Store Phone 49-S.

**JONAS MCKENZIE**

THE OLD RELIABLE

A good line of General Merchandise

Farm Implements

**UNDERTAKER**

Our line of Couch Caskets is unexcelled. Hand-made coffins furnished lease sent to all parts of the County.

All orders by wire Promptly Filled

**W. A. COX,**

Phone 94-S MT. VERNON, KY.

**GRANVILLE OWENS UNDERTAKER**

Brodhead Ky

— COMPLETE LINE — Coffins, Caskets and Robes Mail, Telegraph or Telephone orders Promptly Filled

IT GIVES THE BEST RESULTS. LIGHT, ANATOMICALLY CORRECT

**The "SMITHSONIAN" TRUSS**

HOLDS IN ANY POSITION.

The "Smithsonian Truss" cheerfully furnished upon request.

Fitted and Sold by **CHAS. C. DAVIS** The Tanlac Agent MT. VERNON, KY.

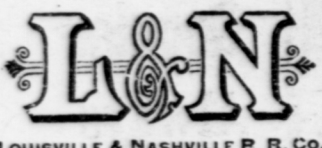
Phone No. 39



## MT. VERNON SIGNAL

MT. VERNON KY, Jan. 7, 1916

79 up "No. 79" when  
wrote to Communi-  
cate with SIGNAL



### T ME TABLE.

2 North..... 5:07 p m  
24 North..... 3:56 a m  
23 South..... 11:48 a m  
21 South..... 12:13 a m

JAS. LANDRUM, Agent.  
Phone No. 8.

Entered at the Mt Vernon, Ky. Postoffice  
as second-class mail matter.

### PERSONAL

Margaret Sparks has scarlet fever.

Mrs. Perciful has been very sick for the past week.

D. G. Martin was over from Snyder last Friday.

S. McLeone, of London, was a visitor in our town Monday.

George Reynolds and son, Cecil of Corbin, were here during Xmas week.

Everett Mullins, who has been in Ohio for several months, is at home again.

Andrew Cress, formerly of this county, is now County Road Engineer of Wayne county.

Miss Myrtle Bryant is assisting in the post office during the illness of Miss Amy Proctor.

Mrs. W. L. Richards and daughter, Mrs. Jett, are with relatives at Warsaw for a visit.

Mrs. J. T. Meadows and child spent a week ends with McClure, at Livingston.

D. C. Price and wife have returned to Louisville. They rented their farm street property.

Rev. and Mrs. M. G. Fish, of the Hiatt section, spent Sunday with Dr. and Mrs. Lee Chesnut.

Mrs. Matilda Houk has been very sick for the past ten days, but very much better at this time.

Mrs. C. A. Ferguson and child spent a portion of the holidays with her sister, Mrs. Rose, at Corbin.

Roscoe Norton has returned from a three weeks trip to Montana and says there is no place like home.

Deputy Sheriff Jack Abney, who has been confined to his home for some time with grip, is able to be at his post during court.

S. B. McClure, the man who has been section foreman since the landing of Noah, was over from Conway several days this week.

On account of sickness in his family R. A. Sparks was unable to serve on the Board of Supervisors, and Dec Cummins acted in his stead.

J. A. Scott, of Lockland, Ohio, is visiting his many friends and relatives in old Rockcastle. He tells us he expects to come back to the county of his birth in the Spring. Such men as Mr. Scott are always welcome oaks home.

Mr. J. W. McGargue, an old and respected citizen, of Pine Hill, and who has been taking the Signal for the past twenty-five years, was in town Monday attending court and shaking hands with old friends. He also paid the Signal a call.

John and John McKenzie were called to Highland, Lincoln county, Tuesday, to attend the burial of their cousin, Micajah McKenzie, who died Monday after a very brief illness. The deceased was, until a few years ago, a resident of Rockcastle county.

Rev. and Mrs. Walter Brock were with relatives here from Monday until yesterday. They were on their way to Louisville, where they will make their home. Rev. Brock has given up his church at Lexington to accept the secretaryship of the Baptist Sunday Schools of Kentucky.

Judge William Griffin, of West Plains, Mo., has been here and in the county for two weeks with his brothers, G. S. and Nelson Griffin. This is his first visit to Kentucky since leaving here twenty-seven years ago. He served one term as County Judge of Ozark county, Mo., and is now a prosperous

### LOCAL

If it is to wear get it at Fish's. Trade at Fish's and they will enlarge your picture free.

Ball-Band, First Quality over-shoes and Rubbers at Fish's.

All kinds of rubbers for men, women and children at Fish's.

"W. A. McKenzie, Cafe", so reads the first electric sign ever erected in the county.

Mrs. Theard Parsons, of the Buckeye section, who has been very sick for some time, is slowly improving.

The towns in the mountains will be in line for some activity when Boone Way and the Dixie are put thru.

J. W. Baker has shipped his goods from Winchester and is now located in the West room of the Rockcastle hotel.

Boone Way Opera house put on a splendid show Tuesday night and promises to put on one equally as good to night.

Will Arnold bought of Wick Thompson a farm of 115 acres just South of town. Arnold will move to the farm at once.

The report reached here the first of the week that Will Frazier was dead at his home at Terre Haute, Ind. No particulars.

George Fredericks, who is employed on the pike, while moving a huge rock, found and killed a snake, which "Fred" says is bound to be the first one killed in Rock castle in 1916.

Frank Wilson and J. E. Thompson have returned from Barboursville, where they have been to complete arrangements for placing a steam shovel in the construction of the new railroad from Barboursville to Winchester.

Marion Mink, farmer and stock raiser of the Spiro section, fell from a wild mule while on his way home from town Monday and broke his leg. The mule scared a train at the Livesay crossing near town. Mr. Mink was moved to his home and is getting along well.

W. B. Burton, the stock buyer was here from Lancaster Monday wanting mules. A number of good mules were brought in but he claimed the price too high. He bought only three, one from H. J. Mullins for \$137; one from Will Arnold for \$150 and one from Wick Thompson for \$142.50.

It is said that more people get off the train here than at any other station of its size along the line and it certainly did look that way last Sunday when the Louisville bound train came in. The crowd was carefully counted when they got off and the total was exactly forty-five.

Mrs. Rosa Payne, wife of the late Chesley Payne, died at her home near Dudley Sunday night and was buried near there Monday. She had been suffering from tuberculosis for some months. Three or four small children and several brothers and sisters survive. Mrs. Payne was a good, Christian woman and will be missed in the community in which she lived.

Messrs. Charles C. Wheeler, Henry E. Crawford, A. B. Charlton, Ber Schulman and John J. O'Brien, members of the Jefferson County Fiscal Court, and J. Russell Gaines, County Engineer, came to Mt. Vernon, Wednesday night, and on yesterday morning were examined and granted law license. This is the largest class ever admitted at the local bar. Atty. P. D. Crawford, a member of the Louisville bar accompanied the gentlemen as sponsor.

Miss Marguerite Sparks entered with a New Year party last Friday night. Those present were Misses Christine Davis, Bonnie Nicoley, Ruth Landrum, Virginia and Sidney Crawford, Christine McFerron, Dessie Nicoley, Mary Story Sanduskey and Hope Morgan, of East Bernstadt, Sarah Catron, of Somerset and Eugene Fishback. Messrs. Homer Proctor, Will and Jamie Thompson, John Albright, Ralf Griffin, Hatt Crawford, Chas. L. Davis, Julian and Wilburn Miller, Ray McFerron, Arthur Cooper, Raymond Richards, John Pearl Landrum and Bentley Sparks. Delicious refreshments were served.

### CIRCUIT COURT.

Circuit Court convened Monday Judge B. J. Bethurum was on the bench, the beginning of his second term as Judge of the 28th Judicial District. His charge to the Grand Jury was especially strong as to violations of selling whisky, gambling, pistol carrying. This is a four-weeks' term and the docket is sufficient to hold the court the full term, and at the rate they have been going this week, many cases will be tried. The following juries were selected:

#### GRAND JURY

Ike Leger, Lum Hopkins, P. E. Shivel, Jeff Jennings, Wilson Baker, W. M. Barnett, Thomas Dougherty, W. R. Arnold, I. A. Stokes, J. D. Moberly, A. Q. Payne and C. K. Carmical, foreman.

#### PETIT JURY

No. 1. Will Owens, C. B. McKenzie, Rob Fletcher, Joe Doan, M. B. Jones, Will Robins, O. A. Mullins, R. L. Anglin, S. R. Singleton, H. J. Mullins, F. Francisco, Garfield Clark.

No. 2. Tom Kirby, George Payne, J. S. Helton, W. H. Carmical, W. G. Nicoley, Henry Parsonson, J. S. Calloway, Ed Sexton, Thos Head, Mat Hoskins, E. G. Clark, S. A. Abrey.

#### SPECIAL JURY

Jas. Hammon, James Arnold, W. H. Owens, W. H. Chastene, Walter Hysinger, W. A. Coffey.

Cases tried or otherwise disposed of are as follows:

David Hines, selling whisky, \$50 and ten days in jail. Arthur Morris and Marion Denham, disturbing religious worship, acquitted. Bob Lee fined in two cases for selling whisky. Emmet Gentry for carrying concealed weapons, \$50 and 10 days in jail. Julian Bordes was given the same on a similar charge. Unless pardoned by the Governor these men are also disfranchised for a period of two years. Sam Patton, for defaming a female, acquitted. Elizabeth Langford was acquitted on several charges of selling whisky. W. B. Sigmon, breach of the peace, acquitted. Aden Thomason, for taking property belonging to another, fined \$25.

The following divorces were granted: James McCall and Matie McCall; B. E. Hampton and Mary Hampton; Sallie Ball and Joe Ball.

Miss Roberta Purcell visited her cousin, Mrs. Roberta Wallin at Junction City, last week.

MT. VERNON, KY., Jan. 4, 1916

EDITOR MT. VERNON SIGNAL:

What has become of our Civic League? Has it built any side walks, macadamized any streets, abated any nuisance, secured any appreciable gain in attendance on our Bible classes, or offered any tangible method of organizing corn clubs, canning clubs, co-operative fruit growing, co-operative merchandizing that will at once be profitable both to patrons and operators? Was it a fuzee warning us to slow up, lest there be a collision?

If we would refrain from dissipation, dissolute habits, or other evil tendencies, we should take up definite work that will benefit ourselves and those with whom we may work. Then let us renew our efforts to push the good work along and by definite plans improve every phase of our civic, industrial, educational and moral life and activities.

Who will undertake the renewal of the canning interests? Will some one take up the matter of extensive gardening, or practical poultry keeping on scientific principles? We should like to see the greatest amount of corn that can be raised on one eighth of an acre—a quarter of an acre of strawberries that will net \$200 is not unreasonable—What boy will undertake it?

Again, is there anyone in our town ten years old and over, that is unable to read and write? Then let us see to it that that person, or persons can both read and write before the close of this year. Are there any points in our town that are unsightly or unsanitary? Then demand that those whose duty it is to abate the nuisance, attend to that duty. Don't think that would be meddling in other people's affairs, for it is not, it is co-operative work calculated to accomplish much good.

A. G. LOVELL.

### CITIZENS BANK, OF BROD-HEAD, MAKES GOOD SHOWING

Net earnings exceed thirteen per cent.

The annual stockholders meeting was held on Jan. 6, at which the same officers and directors were re-elected.

The institution has enjoyed a very prosperous year. The stockholders dividend increased from 6 to 8 per cent, and a nice amount passed to surplus and undivided profits.

Jake Herndon was here last Friday from Berea. He was sent by Madison county authorities to ascertain at what point Rockcastle will meet the Madison county Dixie Highway. Mr. Herndon says his county is willing to build to any point on the border line, which Rockcastle will designate, either Scaffold Cane, Boone's Gap or just any old point to suit our county, and would like to have a definite decision at an early date so Madison can begin work from Berea to the border line.

There are a few boys around town it appears, that don't know how to behave at a picture show. It's an imposition on the management and patrons to be annoyed by them. They should either be have or stay at home and be taught manners and behavior. People attend the show for enjoyment and not for the purpose of being annoyed and worried by mischievous boys.

### Langdon News

School opened Wednesday with thirteen day pupils and about forty boarders in attendance.

Though colds and grip are prevalent, the students are taking up the work with an interest that promises a successful term.

Miss Newberry returned from her vacation Tuesday p. m.

Miss Coulson and Miss Estep, who have been spending their vacation at home, returned Tuesday night.

Miss Krohn and Miss Beck, who have been home for the holidays returned Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Dixie Williamson, who has been a student in the School for more than a year, left for her home at Inez, Ky., Thursday.

Capt. A. N. Bentley, aged 66 years, died Wednesday morning at the home of his daughter, Mrs. A. A. Sparks, on West Main street. Capt. Bentley had been on the decline for several months and about six weeks ago, he came out from Louisville because of failing health to spend a while with his daughter. On last Sunday he walked up to the train to get a paper, but was complaining of being very sick. While at the dinner table he had an attack of violent coughing, followed by a chill and soon became unconscious and from that time on was never considered rational up until his death. A general complication of troubles set up. Capt. Bentley was for a number of years connected with the mechanical department of the L. & N. and was recognized as one of the best men in the service. Besides his wife, he leaves three daughters, Mrs. R. A. Sparks of this city, Mrs. Webb and Mrs. Satterfield, of Louisville, and one son, Ray, who also lives in Louisville. The remains were taken to that city where the burial will take place to-day at 2:30 p. m.

The suit of J. B. Owens against the Great Southern Fire Insurance Co., is before the Court to-day. The suit is to recover on a policy of insurance for \$1200 which the company refused to pay.

The many friends of Hon. Nat B. Sewell, throughout the State and especially up in the Eleveneth, are very much gratified to know that Gov. Stanley has made him State Inspector and Examiner.

### "Vaporize" Croup or Cold Troubles

Vapor treatments for cold troubles are better than internal medicines, as the vapors carry the medication direct to the lungs and air passages without disturbing the stomach.

When Vick's "Vap-O-Rub" Salve is applied over the throat and chest, these vapors, released by the heat of the body, are inhaled with each breath. 25c. to \$1.00.

VICKS' VAPOR SALVE

# QUALITY

Is one of the ties that binds customers to this store.

Thru quality, merchandise makes its eloquent appeal to you.

It is the one big asset that cannot be included in a financial statement.

Buying Merchandise of Quality is investing in future peace of mind.

During the coming year think on these things.

You'll Remember the Quality of  
**Fish's \$15 Special Clothes**  
Long After You Forget the Price

Come In and See What A Little Cash Will Do



OUTFITTERS FOR FATHER AND THE BOYS

### NOTICE

#### SALE FOR TAXES.

I, or some one authorized by me, offer for sale at the front door of the Court House in Mt. Vernon, Ky., at the hour of ten o'clock a. m. on January 24th 1916, the following tracts of land located in the Livingston Graded school district, to satisfy the taxes due said district on said land:

Name	Property	Taxes
R. M. K.	house and lot	
Flour Co	Livingston Ky.	\$19.50
Fritz	house and lot	
Krueger	Livingston, Ky.	\$6.00
Mrs. Ma	house and lot	
Y Hagan	Livingston, Ky.	4.50

L. H. DAVIS,  
Treas. Livingston Graded School

\$1,000,000 WORTH OF TREES ARE CUT FOR CHRISTMAS.

#### NOTICE

To the Tax payers of the Town of Mt. Vernon: Those who owe Taxes for the year 1915, will make arrangements to settle same on or before the 10th day of January 1916.

P. D. DEBORD,  
Marshal.

FOR SALE:—One Town Lot, 10x200 feet in the Sparks addition. Also a good young mare.

FRED BAKER,  
Mt. Vernon, Ky.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA



Mount Vernon Monumental WORKS

Manufacturers of and DEALER in Marbles and Granite Monuments of all kinds. Estimates furnished on application.

GEO. OWENS Prop.  
Pone 112

\$4.00 ONE YEAR  
\$2.00 SIX MONTHS

## Courier-Journal

Daily By Mail  
(NOT SUNDAY)

AND  
**FARM and FAMILY**  
A GREAT MONTHLY MAGAZINE

During January

AND  
February Only

Special Rate Period Limited to These Two Months.

Splendid Combination at a Little Over Half the Regular Price

Subscription orders at this rate will be accepted only when sent through regular Courier-Journal Agent in this district.

**JULIAN MILLER**  
MT. VERNON, KY.

COURIER-JOURNAL CO., Louisville, Ky.

One of the most important duties of the telephone girl is to listen to the abuse and bad grammar of people who are several blocks away and return a pleasant look through the transmitter. This requires much tact and self-control; especially when four frenzied parties are grabbing for long distance at once and the same time. When the line has been cleared of patrons who have been banging on to it with a death grip in order to tell about grandma's birthday party, the telephone girl turns it over to the patron who is nearest to an apoplectic stroke and soothes the fur of the others in a voice that sounds like chanting the evening hymn.

A single woman kin get herself up a mighty sight cheaper than she kin after she is married.

Sam Cox says he sits on the fence and watches the trains go by because it is cheaper than sitting on the train and watching the fences go by.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA



## EUROPEAN WAR FIELD AND IN

Campaign Against Russia on  
the Eastward Sweep—Con-  
quest of Warsaw and  
Other Fortresses.

### JANUARY.

1. Battleship sunk: British battleship Formidable sunk in the English channel by German submarine or mine, over 600 drowned.
2. France: Germans attacked by the allies at Soissons, France.
3. France: High water in the Aisne compelled the allies to retreat.
4. France: Allies withdrew south of the Aisne at Soissons, losing 6,000 prisoners and many guns.
5. France: Allies captured La Bassée, in France.
6. Cruiser sunk: In a German naval attack on the English coast the German cruiser Blücher was sunk, with about 700 of her crew. British cruiser Lion disabled.
7. Submarine: German submarine attacked British ships in the Irish sea, 800 miles from the nearest German naval base on the Belgian coast.

### FEBRUARY.

1. Cruiser sunk: British cruiser Clan MacNaughton, with crew of 200 men, lost while cruising off the British coast.
2. Turkey: Turkey, estimated at 12,000, attacked British guards along Suez canal south of Ismailia, Egypt.
3. Naval War Zone: German admiralty declared a war zone in the English channel on and after Feb. 18.
4. East Prussia: Germans, by forced march, turned the Russian flank at Johannsburg, in East Prussia, and forced the enemy to retreat hurriedly to Russian territory.
5. Austrian Front: Austrians recaptured Czernowitz, Bukovina, which the Russians captured early in the war.
6. War Zone: The German war zone declared a war zone in the English channel.
7. Ship Eryon sunk: American merchant ship Eryon mysteriously sunk in the British war zone in the Irish sea.
8. Poland: Germans stormed and captured Przemysl, Poland, an important Russian port north of Warsaw.
9. The Dardanelles: Allied fleet bombarded Turkish forts guarding the Dardanelles strait, sea entrance to Constantinople.

### MARCH.

1. War Blockade: England announced her intention to stop all ships to and from the seaports of Germany.
2. Submarine: Three British merchant vessels sunk by German submarines off the coast of England.
3. Cruiser Raider: German auxiliary cruiser Prinz Eitel Friedrich made port at Newport News, Va., at the end of a 3,000 mile sea raid, having on board 36 passengers and crew of vessels sunk by her, including the American ship W. F. Frye.
4. Submarine: 7 British, 1 French and 1 Swedish merchant vessels torpedoed by German submarines in the North Atlantic. British auxiliary cruiser Bayamo sunk by a mine or German submarine off the coast of Scotland; about 200 British crewmen drowned.
5. Naval: German cruiser Dresden, which survived the battle of Falkland Islands, sunk in battle with a British fleet near San Juan Fernandez island, off Chile.
6. British Blockade: Great Britain issued a sweeping order in council cutting off all outside trade with Germany and refused to enter into an agreement with Germany to move the war zone blockade.
7. Naval: British battleships Irresistible and Ocean and French battleship Bouvet sunk by mines during a naval attack in the Dardanelles.
8. Fall of Przemysl: The Austrian fortress of Przemysl, in Galicia, surrendered to the Russian army after a gallant and prolonged defense.

### APRIL.

1. Naval: British battleship Lord Nelson destroyed by Turks in Dardanelles strait.
2. Aerial Warfare: German airplanes dropped bombs near London in daylight.
3. Western Front: Germans captured the heights of Les Eparges on the Meuse line and recaptured Hartmannswillerkopf, in the Vosges mountains. They repulsed an attack by the allies along the Ypres canal with asphyxiating gas and crossed this barrier to the west side.
4. Dardanelles: Allied troops landed on the shore of the Dardanelles under fire from the Turkish guns.
5. Submarine: French steamer Leon Gambetta torpedoed by an Austrian submarine in the strait of Otranto; 600 seamen drowned.
6. Belgium: German artillery at Newport, Belgium, bombarded Dunkirk, on the French coast, causing incendiary casualties at 22 mile range.

### MAY.

1. Lusitania: The Cunard liner Lusitania sailed from New York for Liverpool on her hapless voyage.
2. Submarine: American steamer Gulfport from Port Arthur, Tex., to Liverpool, England, torpedoed off Scilly Islands. The captain was killed, the vessel and 53 of the crew saved.
3. Lusitania Sunk: The Lusitania was torpedoed and sunk off Kinsale, Munster coast, Ireland. There were 2,100 persons on board, of whom 1,100, including about 100 Americans, were lost.
4. Submarine: British battleship Goliath torpedoed in the Dardanelles with a loss of 500 lives.
5. Italy: The Italian cabinet resigned on account of the war pressure.
6. Galicia: Austro-German captured Jaroslav, on the west bank of San river, Galicia, forcing the Russians to hurriedly abandon the Carpathian mountains.
7. Italy: The king of Italy declared war on Austria-Hungary, having previously denounced the treaty of alliance with the Teutonic powers. Clash of troops on the frontier.
8. Italy: Austrian navy and airplanes attacked Italy's coast. Italian troops seized Austrian territory.
9. Submarine: British battleship Triumph torpedoed in the Dardanelles while supporting a land attack.
10. Submarine: British battleship Majestic sunk by a torpedo in the Dardanelles.

### JUNE.

1. Przemysl: Germans recaptured Przemysl, Galicia, which the Russians had occupied March 22, after a siege of 20 days.
2. Italy: Italian captured Montefiore, an important strategic town north-west of Trieste.
3. Aerial Warfare: 23 French airplanes dropped 30 bombs on Karlsruhe, Germany.

J. C. McCLARY

UNDERTAKER and EMBALMER  
STANFORD, KY.

## MOVEMENTS IN THE NAVAL ZONES

Italy and Bulgaria in the  
Conflict—Submarine War-  
fare and Allied Campaign  
Against Constantinople.

- many, 200 noncombatants, including summer resort patrons, killed.
- Submarine: Germany announced the sinking of the famous submarine U-23, Captain Weddigen, by a British merchantman flying the Swedish flag.
- Galicia: Lemberg, Galicia, recaptured by Austrians after ten months' occupation by Russians.
- Galicia: Germans captured Halicz, on Dniester river in Galicia, virtually controlling all eastern Galicia.
- Submarine: British admiralty steamer Armenian, with Americans in her crew, torpedoed off the British coast; 22 Americans killed.

### JULY.

1. Poland: Austrians captured Radom, 67 miles south of Warsaw.
- Submarine: Italian cruiser Giuseppe Garibaldi sunk by an Austrian submarine in the Adriatic.

### AUGUST.

1. Italy: Italy sent an ultimatum to Turkey.
2. Fall of Warsaw: The German army captured Warsaw, the capital of Poland, after a vigorous campaign which lasted over eight months.
3. Baltic Sea: A fleet of German battleships and cruisers attacked the entrance to the gulf of Riga, in the Baltic sea.
4. Submarine: A British submarine sank the Turkish battleship Barbarossa in the sea of Marmara.
5. Submarine: The British transport Royal Edward was torpedoed and sunk by an enemy submarine in the Aegean sea, with a loss of nearly 1,000 soldiers and sailors.
6. Submarine: A German submarine torpedoed the White Star liner Arabic off Cape Clear, Ireland; 29 Americans were among the passengers.
7. Russian Fortress Captured: Novo Georgievsk, the second greatest Russian fortress in Poland, with its garrison, was captured by Gen. von Beseler's German army.
8. Aerial Warfare: A Russian aeroplane squadron bombarded Constantinople, killing or wounding 41 persons.
9. Aerial Warfare: 62 allied airplanes flew 100 miles in German territory, dropping bombs upon a big munition factory and at several railway junctions in Rhenish Prussia.
10. Serbia: Austrian troops crossed the border into Serbia.
11. Fall of Brest-Litovsk: The fortress of Brest-Litovsk fell before the assaults of the German armies.

### SEPTEMBER.

1. Neutral Rights: German ambassador notified the United States that ocean liners would not be sunk by submarines without warning unless they resisted or attempted to escape.
2. Russia: Grand Duke Nicholas, commander of the Russian army in Poland, transferred to the Caucasus. Czar Nicholas assumed the command.
3. Aerial Warfare: German airplanes raided London, injuring 84 persons and killing 20; second raid within 24 hours.
4. Aerial Warfare: French air men raided in Baden, Rhenish Prussia, and Lorraine. Zeppelins raided eastern coast of England.
5. Poland: Germans flanked Russians at Vilna and captured the fortress.
6. Balkans: Bulgaria mobilized her army.
7. France: Great drive of the allies from the French seacoast to Verdun. Heavy capture of guns reported and 20,000 unarmoured prisoners. German front captured with miles in length. La Bassée and Souchez, France, and 5 miles in Champagne.
8. Balkans: British and French troops landed on neutral soil of Greece to support Serbia against Austria.

### OCTOBER.

1. Bulgaria: Russia sent an ultimatum to Bulgaria demanding dismissal of German officers, etc. Allies prepared to land troops in Greece and the Austro-Germans to invade Serbia.
2. Greece: Greece formally protested against the landing of British and French troops at Saloniki to defend Serbia. Venizelos, Greek premier, favoring the allies, resigned. King Constantine appointed Alexander Zaimis, former premier, to head new cabinet and assumed personal control.
3. Serbia: Austro-German forces under Gen. von Mackensen invaded Serbia. Bulgaria sent 24 hour ultimatum to Serbia.
4. Bulgaria: Bulgaria declared war on Serbia.
5. France: Delcasse, foreign minister of France, resigned his post.
6. Serbia: Bulgars invaded Serbia at 3 points south from Nish and attacked toward the railway from Belgrade to Saloniki.
7. Aerial Warfare: 55 killed and 114 injured in London by Zeppelin attack.
8. Bulgaria: Great British declared war on Bulgaria.
9. Bulgaria: Italy declared war on Bulgaria.
10. Submarine: German cruiser Prinz Adalbert sunk by British submarine crew of 577 nearly all lost.
11. Aerial Warfare: Italian airplane bombarded Trieste, and Austrian air men bombarded Venice.
12. France: A new French war cabinet was completed. Aristide Briand, premier.
13. Serbia: German troops captured a small town of Kragujevatz, Serbia.

### NOVEMBER.

1. Bulgaria: Great railway junction at Nish, Serbia, captured by Bulgarians.
2. Submarine: Italian liner Ancona sunk by an Austrian submarine in the Mediterranean; 224 lives lost, including some Americans.
3. Russian Front: Germans abandoned some of the ground in front of Riga.
4. Aerial Warfare: Austrian airplane bombarded Verona; 68 victims, of whom 30 died.
5. Teutons: captured Mitrovitz and Pristina, with control of the vale of Kosovo, in Serbia.
6. Italy: Attacks by Italian troops along the whole front, especially violent around Goritz, were repulsed.
7. Serbia: Prisoners captured by Bulgarians, with 75,000 prisoners.

### DECEMBER.

1. Turkey: British were defeated by Turks near Bagdad, Mesopotamia.
2. Serbia: Germans and Austrian forces captured Monastir, Serbia.
3. Allied troops in Greece marching to relieve Serbia forced to retreat to Saloniki.
4. Last day of volunteering in England: recruiting stations in London crowded with applicants.
5. Poland: Election of deputies in Greece.

BETHURUM & LEWIS  
Attorneys at Law  
Will practice in all the Courts  
Offices in Bethurum Bldg.

Louisville Conservatory

## KENTUCKY COLLEGE OF AGRICULTURE HAS GOOD BUILDING



Experiment Station building, showing on the left the new addition to this building completed in 1913.

## PRODUCTION OF BEEF CATTLE

Breeders of Beef Cattle Making Preparations For Interesting Meeting

## DISCUSS MATTERS OF INTEREST

Will Get Together at the Agricultural College at Lexington on Tuesday, January 4th, to Discuss Various Matters of Interest Relating to the Production of Beef Cattle.

Lexington.—Breeders of beef cattle in Kentucky are making preparation for one of the most interesting meetings in the history of their association. They will get together at the Agricultural College, at Lexington, on Tuesday, January 4th, to discuss various matters of interest relating to the production of beef cattle. These men usually have some kind of guessing and judging contests with different grades of steers, the animals being killed and dressed in the presence of the company. Among the members of this association are many of Kentucky's foremost citizens, and they always expect and enjoy a good time at their association meetings.

## POULTRY IS GREAT FACTOR

A man very much interested in chickens was heard the other day to express uneasiness for fear the crop reports might show the wheat crop of this year to be of greater value than the poultry crop. Few of us realize how great a factor is poultry in the success of the average farmer. The bulk of the poultry supply does not come from poultry farms, but from ordinary farms where poultry is regarded as a by-product.

Kentucky has every one of the best poultry shows in the country. The show this year will be held the week of January 4th, at the Agricultural College, at Lexington. A very handsome premium list has been provided, and on January 5th the poultry raisers will get together for a big convention. A good time is promised to all who attend. All is free.



Students judging dairy cattle on the Experiment Station farm.

## THE ANNUAL PORK CROP

If it were not for the cholera, it is hard to tell the value of the annual crop of pork that Kentucky would produce, this state being so admirably adapted to swine raising. As it is, Kentucky has many of the best herds of swine of the various breeds to be found anywhere in the country. The Kentucky Swine Breeders' Association, an old substantial organization, will hold its annual convention at the Agricultural College, at Lexington, on January 5th, 1916. Some live topics of interest to swine raisers will be opened for general discussion.

The Kentucky Dairy Cattle Club will hold its annual convention during "Farmers' Week" at the Agricultural College at Lexington on January 7th, 1916. All during the week there will be on exhibit the dairy products competing for the handsome prizes that are being offered. This club offers membership to any one interested.

## TO CURE CHILDREN'S COLDS

Keep child dry, clothe comfortable, avoid exposure and give Dr. Bell's Pine-Tar-Honey. It is pleasant, soothing, antiseptic, raises phlegm and reduces inflammation. The first dose gives relief, continued treatment with proper care will avoid serious illness or a long cold. Don't delay treatment. Don't let your child suffer. Get a bottle to-day. insist on Dr. Bell's Pine-Tar-Honey. 5c at Druggists.

## HORTICULTURE IN INFANCY

Greater Interest is Being Taken Each Year.

Horticulture as an agricultural pursuit is still in its infancy in Kentucky. Each year greater interest is being taken and in a short time Kentucky will rank as one of the greatest horticultural states in the Union. Several growers have already attained remarkable success. They will appear on the program of the Kentucky State Horticultural Society January 6th at the annual Farmers' Week meeting at the College of Agriculture at Lexington, as well as will speakers from other states. Practical problems discussed.

In addition a first class show held, for which a large prize has been prepared. For particulars address Department of Culture, Kentucky Agricultural Experiment Station.

## CORN GROWERS ARE

Annual Convention Looked For To Be Many.

The annual show and convention held by The Kentucky Corn Growers Association has come to be an looked forward to by all the farmers of the state. The show will be held this year during the week of January 4, and on the 6th will be their annual meeting. The show has grown phenomenally from year to year and this year a premium list appropriate to a show by far the largest, their history has been prepared. Kentucky farmer can afford to miss this great event and the opportunity to get acquainted with the best farmers and stock men of the state. The show will be held as a part of Farmers' Week at the Agricultural College at Lexington.

## FAMOUS FOR HER HORSE

Good Time and Lot of Information Promised.

Kentucky has always been famous for her horses, and it goes without saying that a good time and a lot of information is in store for all who attend the meeting of the Kentucky Breeders' Association, to be held January 6th, at the Agricultural College at Lexington, as a part of the Farmers' Week exercises.

The man who attends the breeders' or any other meeting will constitute a rare treat.

Christmas passed very quietly here, hardly seemed like Xmas except for the presents that were given which always gladdens the hearts of the old as well as the young, and there were but very few if any that were neglected in our little village.—Frank Jones was at home from Straight Creek but returned Monday to his work.—Henry Foynter and Eddie Waje, of Stanford, were the guests of Misses Ora and Kate DeBord during the holidays.

Mr. and Mrs. Manford Tarter, and Robert Bowder, of Hama, spent last week with their grandparents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Sowder.—Granville Hurst, of Plainfield, Ind., is visiting his parents here.—Miss Nettie Brown is spending the holidays with her aunt, Miss Nellie Brown, at Walnut Grove.—Swann Price, who has a good position at Mullins station, spent last three months, is able to walk about his crutch and it is hoped will soon be out again.—Mr. Peter King and daughter, Mrs. Abel, and little niece were severely burned last Saturday. Mr. King and daughter were at the home of his brother, Edmund, and were trying to dry some washing under when it exploded and severely burned the three, but we hope not fatal. Miss Abel was burned about the face, the little child's hands, burned until the skin had to be clipped, and King's hands, feet and arms were burned badly. It was stated they tried to dry the powder out.

Mr. and Mrs. O. J. Mullins gave a nice little social last Wednesday night at their home. These present played games, made candy, and all report a nice time.—Mr. T. S. Barr and a Mr. Price from Wilmore, spent several days last week with K. L. Brown and enjoyed a few days hunt.—Mr. Esmer Cummings and Miss Eva Smith were married at the home of the bride last Thursday, the Rev. D. K. Gentry officiating. Here's wishing them a long and happy life.—Smith Burton, of Plato, spent last week assisting in the store.—A. C. Sowder has been confined to room for the past two weeks with grip.—Mrs. John Cromer, of Carrollville, spent last week with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Jones.—Miss Mary Jones, who is attending school at Berea, is with homefolks.—Misses Rosa and Ellen Gentry, of Quail, spent Sunday with their grandmother, Mrs. J. N. Brown.—W. P. Burnett, of Somerset, W. J. Brown, of Quail, and Mr. and Mrs. H. Brown spent the day Friday with Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Brown.

W. F. DeBord and son, Otho, were in Mt. Vernon Monday on business.—Mr. and Mrs. G. N. Bray were down from Wabash to spend Xmas with Mrs. Bray's parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Thompson.—Lloyd Owens is very sick.—W. E. Thomas was in Mt. Vernon Monday on business it being the first day of Circuit Court.—Miss Sallie Price entered school at Mt. Vernon Tuesday.—Miss Mary Mae Latham spent the holidays with her parents. She was accompanied by Miss Ruth Litton of the Dormitory.—Mr. and Mrs. Wm. H. Brown spent last Sunday with their son, W. J. Brown, near Quail.—E. B. Thompson, of Pineville, has been with his parents Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Thompson, for a few days.—J. G. Thompson has moved into the tenant house on O. J. Mullins' farm.—J. J. Brown was able to go to Sunday School last Sunday for the first time in three months.

## CASTORIA

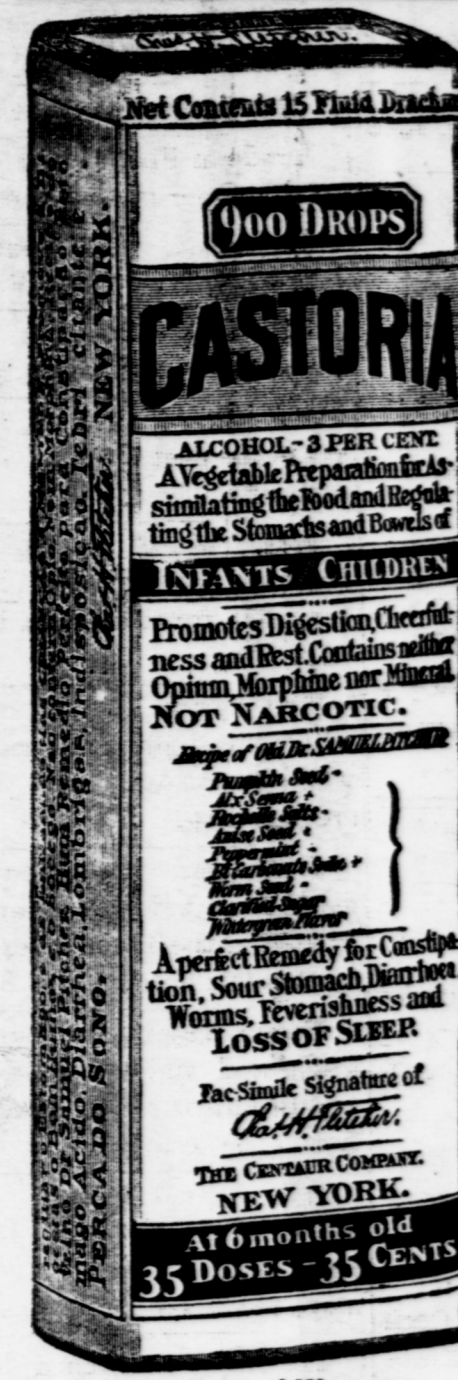
For Infants and Children.  
The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Watson*

LIVEN UP YOUR TORPID LIVER

To keep your liver active use Dr. King's New Life Pills. They insure good digestion, relieve constipation and tone up the whole system—keep your eye clear and your skin fresh and healthy looking. Only 25c. at your druggist.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA



CAS  
For Infants & Mothers  
Genuine Castoria  
Always Bears the Signature of *Dr. J. C. Watson*  
For 30 or Thirty Years  
CASTORIA

Exact Copy of Wrapper.

## The Man With a Million

Needs a clean bank, a strong bank, a progressive bank—the man with a hundred cannot afford to do business with any other kind. The Peoples Bank is seeking your business and is prepared to care for it.

INTEREST PAID ON TIME DEPOSITS

## Peoples Bank

Capital \$100,000.00  
Reserve \$100,000.00

Is Said to be the best place to put your money.

Our motto is to provide a safe, sound, and profitable place for your money.

If it is so, it is a very good thing to have a safe, sound, and profitable place for your money.

The Bank of Mt. Vernon  
T. VERNON, KY.

## HUSBAND RESCUED DESPAIRING WIFE

After Four Years of Discouraging Conditions, Mrs. Bullock Gave Up in Despair. Husband Came to Rescue.

Catron, Ky.—In an interesting letter from this place, Mrs. Bettie Bullock writes as follows: "I suffered for four years, with womanly troubles, and during this time, I could only sit up for a little while, and could not walk anywhere at all. At times, I would have severe pains in my left side.

The doctor was called in, and his treatment relieved me for a while, but I was soon confined to my bed again. After that, nothing seemed to do me any good.

I had gotten so weak I could not stand, and I gave up in despair.

At last, my husband got me a bottle of Cardui, the woman's tonic, and I commenced taking it. From the very first dose, I could tell it was helping me. I can now walk two miles without tiring me, and am doing all my work."

If you are all run down from womanly troubles, don't give up in despair. Try Cardui, the woman's tonic. It has helped more than a million women, in its 50 years of continuous success, and should surely help you, too. Your druggist has sold Cardui for years. He knows what it will do. Ask him. He will recommend it. Begin taking Cardui today.

Write to: Chattanooga Medicine Co., Ladies' Advisory Dept., Chattanooga, Tenn., for Special Instructions on your case and 64-page book, "Home Treatment for Women," sent in plain wrapper. 1-6